

TEAM 972: IRON CLAW ROBOTICS

Official Team Handbook
2019-2020 Season



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An electronic version of this handbook is at:
<http://tinyurl.com/972teamhandbook>

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Program Overview

Introduction

This handbook is intended to be a comprehensive document for team members, families, the FIRST community, and the public in general of how Team 972, Iron Claw, operates. It is intended to be as comprehensive as possible in regards to all our team policies and procedures, and enable transparency for all members to understand how we operate. This handbook is an open source document, and we welcome all people to view this and freely use any ideas presented herein as they see fit. Welcome!

Mission Statement

Team 972 has carefully crafted its mission statement to include various goals. They are the following:

- **Enhance team members' wisdom** in regards to work/life/team environments.
 - Foster and grow skills necessary to work in a team such as listening, negotiating, compromising, public speaking, team cohesiveness, collaboration, communication, leadership, and followship.
 - Create lifelong individual learners that possess:
 - Metacognition: know what you know, know what you don't know, know when to teach, and know when to listen and learn.
 - Soft skills such as critical thinking, problem solving, perseverance, creativity, and possessing a growth mindset.
 - Help and support others to learn and be successful. Both inside and outside our team.
- **Enhance team members' knowledge** in regards to STEM
 - Learn, practice, and master technical aspects of robotics and engineering.
 - Build the best robot that our team can build, strategize our path to success, and achieve the best result we can.
 - Teach, advocate, and encourage STEM in the community.
- Create a team that is as student-led as possible. Anything that can be done well and safely by students should be done by students.
- Have serious fun with robotics and technology.

About Us & What We Do

Team 972 is a class at Los Gatos High School (LGHS) that is comprised of LGHS students, adult mentors in the community, and school faculty. The team is focused on learning the aspects of functioning as a team, learning robotic engineering, and competing in the *FIRST* Robotics Competition. Each year the team has six weeks to design and build an entire human-sized robot from scratch. In the process of designing, building and testing a robot for competition, members of Team 972 learn and develop a wide variety of skills which will serve them for years to come. These include, but are in no way limited to: technical skills (programming, machining, CAD, and electrical), business

skills (fundraising, marketing, budgeting, and logistics), and life skills (teamwork, leadership, communication, and project management).

The robotics year has three distinct windows during the school year: 1. Fall semester, when students focus on learning new tool skills and safety; 2. Build season (end of Holiday break to the beginning of Winter break in February), when students design, build, and then field a robot for competition; and 3. Post-season, when students document lessons learned and plan for the next season.

About FRC

FRC is the FIRST Robotics Competition. FIRST (For Inspiration and Recognition of Science and Technology) is an international organization that creates a new game for competition each year. Each year, more than 3000 teams from 39 countries compete in the new game at FRC events around the world. See firstinspires.org to learn more.

How to Join the Team

Iron Claw Robotics is a **class** and a **team** at Los Gatos High School. Currently we have a 45-student limit on team size. There are many reasons for this that deserve longer explanations but here are a few of the most salient reasons for this:

- Our facilities can only accommodate that size. We cannot physically fit more students into our work spaces.
- We generally do not have enough adult supervision to accommodate more students. There is only one full time teacher, and various mentors that attend at their disposal.
- We, as of yet, have not found a way to engage more than 45 students on only one team that builds one robot.
- We cannot scale up given that we are only one team, with one robot, and a limited set of jobs.

Of course, these are all problems the school is problem solving as we have had more demand than supply. As a school, our goal is to never deny learning or engagement opportunities to students at all costs, but sometimes students need to be turned away because we've hit our limit or we cannot scale up or grow the program in a reasonable way.

As for joining the team, all students need to do to join the team is **register for the class at the beginning of the year**. Students can do this with their counselor or whenever they register for classes. With the complete registration list, in April the teacher will start the application process for the following year and applicants will be contacted by the teacher. The application process is two steps: (1) an application form and survey will be filled out by students and (2) applicants will need to get an adult reference regarding their prior performance. Students will provide a reference that will fill out a recommendation form for them. We give preference for older students who have waited, or have less high school years to join the team, but as of 2019-2020 we were still able to allow some freshmen to join the team. If we weren't able to give a student a spot on the team they are put on a waitlist and if a spot opens up they will be let know.



This is a relatively serious team with in-depth time commitment. Please see our FAQ in the Appendix regarding the team, or for a comprehensive overview, review this Team Handbook that has nearly all our operating procedures.

List of Events

Team 972 will participate in several events throughout the school year. These include a pre-season competition, at least two regular season competitions, a “World Championship” competition (if qualified) as well as several robot demonstrations and fundraising events. Note that dates and locations of certain events will be provided to your student in class.

Event Description	Tentative 2019-2020 Event
Preseason Competition	Chezy Champs at Bellarmine - Sept 27 to Sept 29. CalGames at Woodside High School - Oct 5 & 6 2018.
First FRC Competition	Week 3 San Francisco Regional
Second FRC Competition	Week 5 Silicon Valley Regional
FIRST Championship	Week 7 Houston, TX - Apr 17-20, 2019.
Robot Demonstrations at sponsor organizations	Intuitive Surgical, NMF events, Kiwanis Club, Rotary International San Jose/Los Gatos area - dates various.
Robot demonstrations at local elementary and middle schools	Blossom Hill Elementary, Van Meter Elementary, Daves Elementary, Lexington Elementary, Fisher Middle, Loma Prieta Elementary, C.T. English Middle School - dates various.
Robot demonstrations and workshops at volunteer events -	Sunday Friends and Shining Stars Foundation - San Jose/Los Gatos area - dates various.
Robot demonstrations at fundraising events	Los Gatos Winter Parade - Dec 1, 2019. Rotary Club Los Gatos, Kiwanis.
Build-a-bot fund-raising campaign	Los Gatos neighborhoods - dates various.
Robot demonstration at Maker Faire Bay Area	San Mateo Event Center, San Mateo, CA - 2020 Dates not yet available.

The school requires a field trip activity form to be filled out to attend all these events. Student attendance at these events is optional with the exception of the local regional competitions. Generally, students participate in one or more additional events depending upon their interest and availability. Students will be provided transportation and, depending upon the size of the event, one or more adult registered mentors will be present at all times. More details will be provided in class.

Team 972 Structure

Team Leadership

Team 972 is managed by a leadership team and a curriculum council that is comprised of student leaders, adult mentors, and school faculty advisors. The leadership team's duties go beyond those of regular members. This team makes administrative decisions, plans events, and manages projects. Every member of the leadership team puts in hundreds of hours of work behind the scenes to ensure that the team operates smoothly.

Curriculum Council

Student Captains & Directors

Cathy Wang - Co-captain
Charles Wang - Co-captain
Brady Ankenbrandt - Mechanical
Director
Holden Adamec - Programming
Director
Daniel Stulski - Operations Director
Harrison Van Der Walt - Curriculum
Chair

Teachers

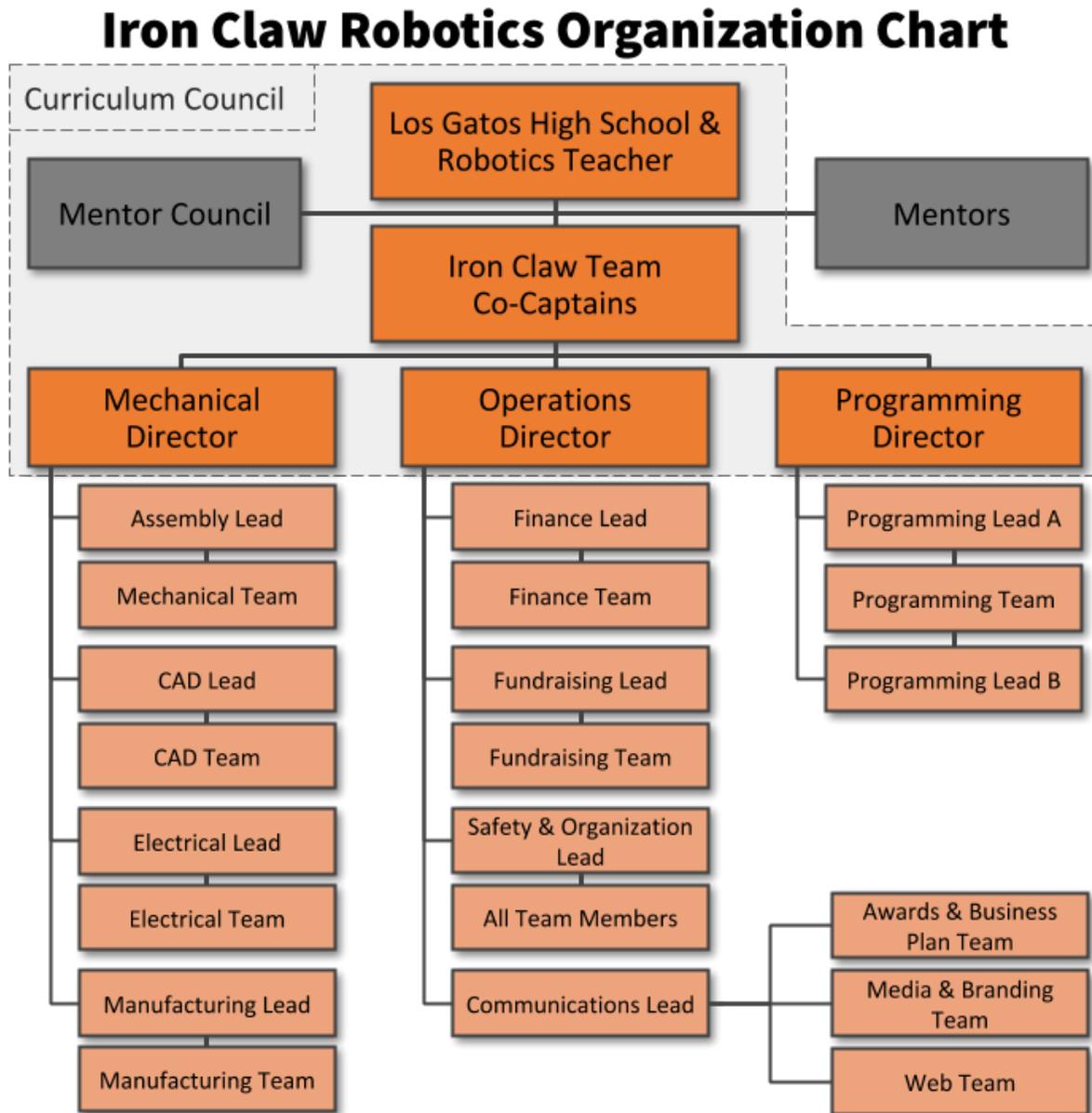
Rodrigo
Coppelli
Aaron Payne

Mentor Council

Chris Benson - Lead Technical Mentor
Mornay Van Der Walt - FIRST Team Liaison
and Lead Finance Mentor
Aimee Adamec - Lead Team Coordinator
TBD - Deputy Coordinator
Marc Caligiuri - Technical Mentor and
Coordinator
Julie Ankenbrandt - Budget Mentor
Renee Dandurand - Fund-Raising Mentor
Venke Sankaran - Team Advisor



Team 972 Organizational Chart



Leadership Roles

- LGHS & Robotics Teacher - Provide the necessary facilities, support, and leadership to ensure the success of the class
- Mentors – Provide guidance and support to the robotics teacher and students.
- Curriculum Council – Responsible for creating an engaging curriculum that promotes learning.
- Co-Captains - Responsible for leading Directors and team in collaboration with the Mentors and Teacher.
- Directors - Responsible for directing and distributing work to their respective sub-teams.
- Team Leads - Responsible for leading a team, comprising of 2 to 6 students, and reporting work director.

Sub-teams

All non-technical work on team projects is divided into different categories as indicated on the Org Chart and assigned to the corresponding sub-team. Each sub-team is headed by a student leader who delegates work to its members. Every student is assigned to one sub-team based on their application preferences. They will have obligations to this primary sub-team and be responsible for completing action items delegated to them. In addition, students are encouraged to join and participate in additional sub-teams, as long as they fulfill their obligations to their primary sub-team.

Sub-teams support the whole team in completing vital technical and non-technical tasks. These roles are essential to the overall success of the team.

Please See Appendix A for a full list of Student Roles & Responsibilities and Mentor Roles & Responsibilities

Domains of Jurisdiction

Team 972: Iron Claw Robotics operates fully under the jurisdiction of Los Gatos High School (LGHS). LGHS has ultimate and complete domain over the team and how it operates, allowing for the school at any time to make any decision regarding the team it feels necessary. Within this framework, however, **it is the school's desire to create a team that is student-run and student-managed to the fullest extent.** LGHS recognizes the enormous benefit of student-led learning and is proud that many aspects of this team are fully under the domain of students.

The teacher operates as the school's representative, and thus decisions made by the teacher are to be in the best interest of LGHS. Therefore, students and mentors will respect and follow the teacher's decision as if it were the school's decision. Any decision made by the teacher must be made under the assumption of complete transparency, as all decisions may be brought to the LGHS administration if the need arises.

The following diagram shows the jurisdiction domains that pertain to the school and the student team members.





TEAM 972 DOMAINS OF JURISDICTION



School / Teacher	Overlap	Students
<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Safety● Equity● Assurance of Learning & Engagement● Management of Materials / Facilities● Budget executive● Personnel Decisions● Outside of class activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Class curriculum● Budget● Materials● Projects● Competition Selection● Leadership Selection & Roles	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● Complete domain over robot design, build, and operation● Game and competition strategy & participation
<p style="text-align: center;">Mentors Integral task of advising team on technical and logistical issues</p>		

Under the “School/Teacher” category the school aims for students to manage as many areas in there as possible, however the school has the final say on all those areas. Similarly, the mentors advise students on items in the student section, however students retain the executive decision in their area.

Clarification of Bullet Points in Domains of Jurisdiction

- School/Teacher (Note: the teacher represents the school and the desires of the school, not the desires of the individual teacher)
 - Safety: Teacher may halt any activity at any moment if any activity may seem like it could cause physical or mental harm.
 - Equity: Teacher will ensure that all students are able to participate and engage in the team, and that students aren’t unfairly depriving others of being engaged in the team.
 - Assurance of learning & engagement: Teachers main goal is to ensure that there is learning taking place that follows our Mission Statement. High priority is placed on all students having meaningful activities to engage in.
 - Management of Materials/Facilities: Teacher is in charge of all materials on the team regardless of how they were procured. Once an item is given/donated/bought it belongs to Team Iron Claw. Teacher is also in charge of all facilities that the team uses on campus, and as such, states when, how, and who will use them.
 - Budget executive: Teacher is in charge that donor and school’s money is being spent responsibly. The teacher may approve or deny a purchase request.
 - Personnel decisions: Teacher has ultimate authority of who is in the class, and how many students are in the class. Teacher also has ultimate authority over which adults work with students and in what capacity. No adults have a right to work with students on the team; they need to be authorized by the school.
 - Outside of class activities: Any outside of class activities are designated team activities and under the jurisdiction of the school. Who, how, and when these activities are held is up to the teacher.
- Students
 -

Team 972 Ethos

Mentors do not

- Design or CAD the robot
- Machine or fabricate the robot
- Assemble the robot
- Program the robot
- Fix the robot

Students

- Honor, respect, & welcome mentors
- Are here to learn and actively seek out mentors opinion and expertise.
- Work daily with mentors and include mentors in all decision-making processes

Member Obligations & Opportunities

Class/Team Meetings & Participation Expectations

- Team meeting times vary depending on the time of year. A yearly calendar of meetings is made before the year starts but it may be subject to change on rare occasions depending on particular circumstances. If for some reason the teacher is unable to attend class that day, no substitute will be called (unlike other classes on campus) and the class will be cancelled. An extra class day will be rescheduled. The team does not meet during finals week to allow students to focus on their academics.
- There are two types of Team meetings: **Class Meetings** and **Open Shop Hours**:
 - For Class Meetings, all students are expected/required to attend. Robotics has class meetings twice a week for 2 hours. **Students can miss a total of 10 class periods a year.** To put in perspective that is **5 weeks of the year.** Missing 10 class meetings is an attempt to allow students to participate in other after school events, but also to acknowledge that Robotics is a year round activity. If students miss more than 10 days their grade will be reduced one full letter grade. Students are available to pursue other after school interests (sports, other clubs/teams) but they must balance these interests with their robotics attendance. Note: if students miss more than 6 days the first semester they may be dropped from the class.
 - Missing 10 days a year may allow students to participate in one sport a year. They may have to miss a few practices of their team.
 - Open Shop Hours are not required attendance. Even so, these shop hours may have a specific objective as ran by the Captains or the teacher. On occasion, students may come in to work on their own robotics projects upon approval by the teacher. Open shop hours may be ran by school approved mentors.
- When Build Season is over the team competes in FRC competitions, which are 4-day events in March and April. Students are required to attend 2 full days of competitions not including the practice match days (1st day).
- The Curriculum Council (comprised of Captains, Directors, Teacher, and sometimes mentors) meets weekly year-round. All Leadership meetings are closed to students not on the leadership team, but the meeting minutes are publicly available to team members. Students are encouraged to bring ideas, concerns, and feedback to the leadership team throughout the



year.

- In addition to standard classroom hours, students will attend at least 8 hours a year of non-technical, teacher allocated work hours (4 hours per semester)
- Full participation in Iron Claw Robotics is a significant time commitment, depending on the area(s) worked. New students often participate at a lower level, easing into more significant roles in subsequent years. Students who are actively involved in build season, which starts the first week in January, and the periods post build season through the end of our second FIRST regional competition at the end of March typically log 100 hours after school. Some students have been known to log over 175 hours during this period.
- LGHS students are free and encouraged to join any FRC team they choose, but they can only join one. While Team 972 strives to be as helpful as possible to all FRC teams out there, the team will not help another team comprised of LGHS students -- meaning that no other FRC team comprised of LGHS students will be able to use the school's facilities, material, or student time/help. The school believes this separation is best to create a clear understanding that school resources are meant only to help Team 972. It is the school's decision to state what teams (based up their student composition) fall under this distinction or not.
- The Teacher manages all team-related events outside of school. Anytime the team wants to attend an outside of class function as Team 972, they must get approval from the Teacher or relevant mentor at least two weeks in advance.

Competition Logistics & Procedures

- All competitions are officially school field trips, and as such must follow all rules governing school field trip rules.
 - **All members will travel with the team and in whatever fashion the school decides the team transportation will happen.** This includes local field trips. Students will not arrive on their own accord, dropped of by their families, or with their own transportation. Travelling all together as a team ensures all students have transportation, accommodation, meals, accountability, and safety for all students. While FRC competitions are public events, students will be denied permission to participate with the team (in pits, stands, or in the field) at the competition if they do not travel with the team.
 - The team will pay for all student expenses at the competition. If enough funds are not acquired to pay for all student expenses **the school may cancel participation at the competition.**
 - Any request for fees or expenses associated with Team 972 field trips is a request for a **voluntary donation**. No student shall be denied participation due to failure to make said donation.
 - Education Code 48904 (b) (1) allows the district to charge for damaged school property or failure to return school property on loan to a student, should damage occur during a field trip.

- Any chaperone that will transport participating students in their Private Car must complete and turn into the Principal a Private Car Travel Check.
- The teacher reserves the right to remove any student from the field trip/event based upon information received from another staff member or behavior issues.
- The team will always endeavor to choose one local competition (around a 1 hour max driving time one way) that does not require obtaining accommodation. This is to allow all students the opportunity to attend at least one competition close to home, and to save team funds in attending competitions.
- Students have the ability to lobby for their competition location, but the mentor council has the final say. Any out of state competitions students desire to attend will be stated to the teacher and mentor council by the beginning of October to allow adequate preparation.
- Team sponsored participation at certain remote and out of state competitions (such as FRC Championship in Houston) is not guaranteed to all members of the team, and nearly always a select group of students will attend. For distant competitions that may require expensive travel arrangements, the team will decide on an **objective, position based list** that does not include any student names. This list is approved by the teacher and/or relevant mentors. Please see **Appendix B** for an example of a competition priority list.
- In addition to limiting members attending distant competitions, only a limited, necessary group of students will attend the first day of competitions if the first day is only meant to work on the robot and attend practice matches. The whole team is not necessary to attend days where the robot will only be in the pit being worked on or practicing in the field.
- **Appendix C** list specific norms of behaviors for students during all field trips and competitions.
- The team will have a well-followed list of rules and guidelines for pit management. See **Appendix D** for our rules & guidelines of pit safety and management.

Leadership Team Selection

At the end of each school year, a selection of students will choose the next year's leadership team. The selection process is stated in Appendix E. Leadership roles and responsibilities may be modified each year.

Communication Pathways

Information will be communicated to members over email, Slack, during meetings, and on the website blog.

- Email: all members are required to
 - Use and check their school email address for official correspondence from the team. Official communications from the teacher will be sent via Canvas which is the school email.



- Obtain a Slack account. Our slack channel is ironclaw.slack.com
- Website: the team website is located at ironclaw972.org.
- Blog: Team 972 intends to maintain a blog on the website to inform members of the community of our progress.
- Stay up to date on the robotics season calendar as well as progress at individual tournaments at thebluealliance.com.

Team Finances & Fundraising

How Funding Works

Team 972: Iron Claw Robotics receives a certain amount of baseline funding as an electives class at LGHS each year. This funding covers some of the team’s in-class instruction for robotics fundamentals, but is not even close to being able to cover the costs of building the robot itself, or of competing with the robot at the two FIRST regional competitions the team register for.

To exist as a competitive FRC team, which requires both a robot and the ability to compete at a minimum at two regionals, the students must raise a significant portion of their own funding from a variety of sources:

1. Parents of team members and their supportive family and friends;
2. Corporate sponsorships, donations, and matching;
3. Non-profit grants;
4. Local business sponsorships; and
5. Team 972 one-off fundraising events (Build-a-Bot, Drive-a-Bot, bake sales, etc.)

Any funds raised during the school year that are not used to fund the above programs in a given year will be carried over and utilized the following year by the LGHS Ironclaw Robotics program.

2019-2020 Budget/Fundraising Summary

The LGHS Robotics Program estimated budget for 2019-2020 is **\$98,000** above the baseline elective funding provided by LGHS for in-class instruction. Students based their budgets and goals on last year’s participation in FIRST FRC and worked with the Finance Mentor Group to develop a comprehensive fundraising plan to secure sizable contributions from multiple sources.

These programs will afford the LGHS Robotics Class Students the opportunity to participate in three competitions that are beyond the scope of the LGHS Elective in-class instruction as outlined below:

Program	Description
1	Compete in Fall preseason competition using the previous season’s FRC robot.
2	Build two FIRST FRC robots during the six week FRC build season.
3	Compete in one local FIRST FRC Regional Competition.

4	Compete in a second local FIRST FRC Regional Competition.
Funding for Programs 1 to 4 \$48,000	
5	<i>Should the team qualify</i> - Compete at FIRST FRC Championships. This will require travel expenses for the students, teacher and mentors from SF Bay Area to Houston, and freight transportation of the robot pit.
Funding for Programs 5 \$50,000	
Total Funding for Programs 1 to 5 \$98,000	

The students have set a goal of raising \$800 per student from contributions of any amount from Friends and Family. Donations are ***completely voluntary***, yet a critical source of fundraising. Contributors are encouraged to check if an employer matching program can boost their contributions.

Sources	Description	Goal
1	Student-Led Friends & Family Fundraising (45 Students)	\$36,000
2	FIRST & STEM grants from corporations	\$25,000
4	Sponsorships from NMF, local businesses, and organizations	\$22,000
3	Fundraising events (holiday parade, build-a-bot, gofundme)	\$15,000
Total Fundraising Plans		\$98,000

Ways to Donate

- **Donate directly to the team:** You can pay via personal check or credit card. With the credit card you will be paying via PayPal and PayPal does add a 2% “convenience fee”.
 - **By Credit Card:**
 - Please log on to <https://lghs.myschoolcentral.com/>
 - You will need to create an account. Please follow the instructions under “My Account” link.
 - Under the tab “Product Categories”, choose “Robotics Donations”. Follow the checkout procedures and it will redirect you to PayPal.
 - **By Check**
 - Please give it to the teacher of the class. If sending with your student please include it in an envelope and state if you would like a receipt.
 - Make checks payable to: Los Gatos High School



- **Get a matching donation from your employer:** Many companies will offer matching donations, and these can be a **huge** source of funds for our team. Talk to your HR person or appropriate corporate representative about matching your donation to this worthy cause. We can provide receipts of your donations so you can pass it on to your accounting representative to provide a matching donation.
- **Connect us to your connections:** Please let us know of any groups, clubs, foundations, businesses, meetups, churches or otherwise to which you are connected, that we might be able to speak with them about possible donations.

Mentor & Volunteer Information

Parent Involvement

Our student-led team is supported by many parent volunteers and adult mentors. All families volunteer in some capacity, such as providing snacks or meals, rides, event support, or after school supervision. The adult mentors are parents, teachers, older siblings, and other adults who offer their technical or business expertise.

This team cannot run or exist without adult mentor support! Please consider joining!

How Parents/Adults can Get Involved in the team

There are many ways to support Iron Claw Robotics.

- Gift your expertise and become a technical Mentor
- Join the pool of general Volunteers dedicated to logistical and administrative support
- Donate money or help raise funds.

Three Types of Volunteers/Mentors

- 1) **Technical mentors.** These mentors work directly with students in guiding them on robotics, fundraising, logistics, and all other team aspects. They are approved by the district (TB tested and fingerprinted). These mentors can supervise students.
 - a) Tier A: These mentors are cleared by the school to open/close the shop facilities and supervise students. These mentors may run outreach events with students.
 - b) Tier B: Mentors help out with all technical mentors aspects, work directly with students, but do not open/close shop.
- 2) **Logistical mentors.** These mentors work directly with the teacher and sometimes with students in coordinating much of the logistics in running the team. This could be travel, finances, meals, coordinating other mentors, etc. These mentors are also TB tested and fingerprinted by the district.
- 3) **General parent volunteers.** These adult volunteers help out by providing meals, giving rides, and other activities that do not involve working or supervising students.

Become a Technical Mentor

Iron Claw is a student-led team, which means that the students hold full authority and responsibility for designing, building, testing and fielding the robot. Technical mentors nevertheless play a significant

role by helping students become a more effective team in achieving their goals, and most importantly, learn engineering! Technical mentors interact with and advise students on all technical aspects such as robot design, prototyping, manufacturing, assembly, programming, and testing. During the build season, they help supervise students during the build, participate in design reviews, provide advice about technical planning/execution, and ensure that school rules are adhered to. These mentors may also participate in pre-season class instruction and coaching. Mentors with no prior experience and are interested in helping in any way are welcome to participate. Specific areas of expertise that are helpful include mechanical design, prototyping, manufacturing, CAD and programming.

Help with Fundraising

The team needs to raise a significant portion of its budget externally (above what the school provides for class instruction). Details of the budget and fund-raising plans have been provided in a previous section. The team seeks finance mentors that can help with students maintain season budgets and advise all fundraising activities. The mentors also interface with the FRC program and coordinate competition registration, fee payments, and grants through the FRC website.

Become a Volunteer

Finally, the team is looking for parent volunteers that can help with all non-technical aspects of running the team. Volunteers are needed to help prepare for parent meetings, make registration packets, set up the FRC kick-off event at school, organize build season meals & snacks, set up logistics for competitions (both local and away), and plan the end-of-season party. Please note that these roles do not need a major commitment of your time - for instance, we may need help to drive students or transport meals, etc. So, consider joining the pool of general volunteers if you can help in any way.

Official Rules & Guidelines for All Team Members

Student Code of Conduct

Robotics is a complex team that operates under the rules of multiple organizations -- Team 972, Los Gatos High School, and FIRST -- and has multiple groups as participants: teachers, mentors, general volunteers and students. As such, the team has a more complex set of agreements and rules that need to be followed versus a regular school class. The school and teacher understand that learning and adhering to these rules is not always immediately learned and understood by all students, and thus endeavors to coach, teach, and work with students in understanding the rules. These rules and agreements are modeled after what an effective and ethical team or organization would expect.

- **Team members will be good humans.**
Before any robotics activities happen, students will learn the social rules that govern civility, kindness, and proper behavior to create a safe, inclusive atmosphere for all students. The school will endeavor to teach this as their first priority. The team endeavors to reflect the diversity of the school it represents.
- **Team members will exhibit appropriate behavior at all times.**
Team 972 expects all students to be mature and professional at all times and to follow all rules of FIRST, LGHS, and Team 972. Students must know that whenever they are in public for a team-related activity, they represent Team 972, FIRST, and LGHS. More specifically, team



members are to refrain from mocking, bullying, inappropriate displays of affection, and any other behavior which could be construed as exclusive or uncomfortable for others.

Team 972 endeavors to be competitive, but not at the expense of decorum and graciousness in competing with other teams. Team 972 fully agrees with the principles of “Gracious Professionalism” and “Coopertition” espoused by FIRST, and if it can, will offer assistance to other teams in need. During competition, Team 972 will encourage, cheer, and support other teams, and if Team 972 loses we will congratulate the other teams.

- **Student team members are here to learn.**

Team 972 honors the fact that many mentors spend a considerable part of their free time coaching and managing the team. The school and students shall

- Recognize that without mentors the team would not be able to function, or have the ability to run its multiple events and hours.
- Understand that students learning from mentors is a specifically stated goal of the team, and a key to success.
- Be reverent and respectful of all mentors and volunteers that work with the team. All students will verbally acknowledge mentors, create a welcome space for them, listen to their ideas, and with respect agree or disagree with a mentor when offered advice.
- Students will acknowledge that having mentors help guide their decisions is not only integral to their success but a privilege that should be fostered with gratitude. Students are expected to alert the teacher to any complaints they have about any mentor or other volunteer working with the team.

- **Team members will stay engaged with team tasks, projects, and goals.**

The robotics team is a team that engages in “serious fun.” Students are in the robotics team to learn and engage in robotics, or **actively seek out** more work that promotes extended learning in their area or furthers the team’s progress toward stated goals. Students are expected to be engaged at all times if they are in the lab, and if, after class hours, they want to socialize, they must leave the lab to do so. **The robotics lab is only for working on robotics.**

Team members are expected to put away all cell phones and not work on anything else during robotics. Playing video games, surfing the internet or any non-contributory actions will earn a consequence. Cell phones may be used for robotics related activities.

Students are expected to work in the area of the field listed in their project management during normal class hours. Students must apply themselves to a sub-group but may change their subgroup through discussion with the teacher and team leads.

- **Team members shall respect, support, and honor all decisions made by the team.** This holds for robot-specific technical decisions as well as management-related business decisions. No individual student is allowed to do as they please with the robot if the team has decided in a fair and equitable way which direction to take. The teacher is tasked with ensuring that all decisions made by students are decided in a fair and equitable way, and may create these decision-making processes for the team.
- **Team members will know the Domains of Jurisdiction, Material & Facilities Management Rules, and will comply with legal directives given by lead students, mentors or teachers.**

- **Team Meetings** are highly revered and respected as a critical part of our team's operation, given that our key decisions and learnings happen during meetings. Team members doing other items during team meetings, not applying themselves, or breaking our meeting norms will receive warnings, consequences, and may be removed from positions of importance. Students understand that these guidelines apply in all formal and informal meetings.
- **Other important rules & guidelines**
 - Students will respect the branding standards of our team and not put any other brands/logos they design on our robots. Students will definitely not inscribe put their initials/names into team equipment.
 - Any student who has an issue with a mentor who is affiliated or related to a student will in no way discuss or put any responsibility of the mentor's actions on the student.

Material & Facilities Management Rules

The LGHS Robotics Lab and Machine Shop serve as the two primary workspaces for almost all robotics activity on the team.

Rules & Guidelines

- All materials and funds, ***regardless of how they are procured***, are owned and managed by the school. All workspaces on campus are owned and managed by the school.
- Where, when, and how students may work in LGHS facilities is fully under the domain of the teacher or the school's representative put in charge by the teacher.
- No team member is ever to work without a teacher, mentor or assigned volunteer on site.
- ***Organization and clean-up of our materials and facilities is paramount, and comes before any learning or robotic activities.*** All students will participate in these activities regardless of their respective group or sub-team. Students are expected to refrain from social activities during Clean Up times.
- Food and drink is allowed at team facilities only at the discretion of the teacher, mentor, or assigned volunteer.
- Stealing or purposeful negligence of team materials will result in serious consequences; some may be severe depending on the infraction and may include expulsion from the team and/or further administrative consequences from LGHS administration.
- When finished using a tool, it must be returned to its designated location in the lab or shop. At the end of every work session, all tools and materials must be put away. If a member leaves before a work session is over, that member must check in with the shop manager on what to clean before she/he leaves. This could be for a maximum of 15 minutes.
- Members are not allowed to leave the lab before notifying and signing out with the teacher, mentor, or assigned lab volunteer.
- Always wear safety glasses and other pertinent safety equipment when in the back half of the room where the work tables are present or in the machine shop.
- Only students allowed in the machine shop are the ones previously cleared to work on the machines. Any student who allows others to work on the machines will be revoked of the privilege to work in the machine shop for a specified time by the teacher.
- If a power tool malfunctions or breaks, it must be reported to a teacher/mentor immediately.
- Electrical devices of any kind may never be powered by daisy-chaining cords or power strips.
- Loose hair and long clothing must either be tied back or removed before a member is permitted to use any machine tools.



- The teacher, mentors, and adult lab volunteers always have the final word in any situation where safety is at stake.

Consequences for Unacceptable Behavior

Most students, if not all, will at some moment make wrong choices or mistakes in their behavior. Teachers are here to accept that students (and even teachers and mentors) may occasionally blunder in their judgement, and that is normal. Teachers are here to coach and guide students in proper behavior with patience and respect.

That said all students, teachers, and mentors will be accountable for their mistakes. Being on Team 972 is a privilege, not a right, and students may receive the following consequences for unacceptable behavior:

- A meeting or a discussion to discuss their behavior.
- Time spent working for the teacher as a consequence.
- Suspended from working on particular equipment or materials.
- Removal from leadership position (parents and school administration alerted).
- Suspended from class for the day (parents and school administration alerted).
- Suspended from class for various days (parents and school administration alerted).
- Expulsion from the team (as decided by school administration).
- Other consequences as deemed by Los Gatos High School administration.

These consequences do not need to be followed in order, and a more severe consequence may be administered with no lesser consequences if a single infraction is egregious enough.

Robotics is a class meant for a mature, morally conscious student. Robotics is a special class on campus as students:

- Work independently often unsupervised
- Work with equipment that is very expensive, difficult to obtain, and potentially dangerous
- Are often working outside of school hours
- Are working with non-faculty, adult members of the community that deserve respect
- Often work in distant out of school locations representing the team in public events.

Given that, if students show repeated lack of judgement in following the rules, and they have been given multiple instances of correcting their behavior, it may be imperative for the school to expel them from the team. Expulsion from the team may happen in a severe single instance or if there have been repeated infractions with multiple consequences. Given that, it is the school's *utmost* goal that students *stay on the team*, are given fair chances to learn proper behavior, and if mistakes are made students learn without needing any further consequences.

Mentor & Volunteer Oath

As a mentor or volunteer on the team

- I understand that the school, and the teacher who represents the school, hold ultimate responsibility for the direction of, and decisions related to the team.
- I will address and speak to students with patience and respect when attempting to guide or teach them.
- I understand that the school wishes the team to operate as independently as possible, but the school reserves the right to step in and make decisions as it sees fit at any time.

- I understand that the school manages and approves all parents/adults working with the team, with the goal of creating a safe space for students.
- I am here to represent and work towards the overall good and best interests of the team as a whole. I am not here to represent or lobby for my child, or any specific group of students, and generally will “check my kid at the door.”
- If an issue arises where there is a conflict of interest, such as a discussion related to my child, I will recuse myself as appropriate. I may represent my child separately in a parental role.
- I will be cordial, polite, and assume good intentions of everyone in the group. While I may have passionate opinions about a topic, I will address issues and not people.
- I respect and promote FIRST’s principles of allowing the team to be student led as much as possible without compromising safety, equity of access, and general fairness.
- I will respect the Domains of Jurisdiction of the team: decisions left to the school and decisions left to the students.
- As a mentor or volunteer with the team, I may be privy to some personal information about students that I am not allowed to share or discuss with others.

Teacher Oath

As a teacher and representative of LGHS:

- I have the overarching goal of representing the school’s interest in promoting learning, equity of access, general student well-being, safety for all, and conserving/protecting facilities and equipment.
- I operate under the primary goal of creating a positive learning environment and overall benefit/wellness of the team. All actions will be for the good of the team.
- I respect and promote FIRST’s principles of allowing the team to be student-led as much as possible without compromising safety, equity of access, and general fairness.
- I endeavor to manage the team with as much involvement and representation of mentors and students into the decision-making process.
- I respect decisions that are in the student domain, decisions that are in the mentor domain, and decisions in the school domain.
- I will be cordial, polite, and assume good intentions of everyone amongst students, mentors, and volunteers.
- I will grow the program sustainably, increase diversity, and secure educational materials and facilities.



Appendices

Appendix A: Yearly Calendar

[Click here for our yearly meeting calendar](#)

Appendix B: Team Positions & Descriptions

Student Roles

Captains & Directors

The Captains and Directors are the primary student managers of the team. They create, supervise, and manage the work of their respective teams, and should be well-versed in each area of expertise in their team.

Co-Captains:

- Are one of the primary student managers of the team. Above any technical or work related topics, they create, manage, and supervise the work of the rest of the team.
- With the curriculum council creates curriculum, goals, class projects, and daily agenda, in advance
- Create and tracks a **personnel management system** that
 - Prioritizes jobs and activities to each team member
 - Ensures tasks are given out to each member of the team for each meeting
 - Delegates managerial duties to other directors or leads
 - Is user friendly, easy to follow, and accessible for all students to use
- Create a **project management system** that
 - Creates and stores all tasks and projects the team wants to work on
 - Tracks all dates and benchmarks during the competition season and offseason (they may be different depending on the season)
 - Updates project plan according to subteam progress
 - Ensures there is proper adult staffing if a school staff member cannot open shop
 - Is user friendly, easy to follow, and accessible for all students to use
- Assist in meeting and maintaining “Domains of Jurisdiction”
- Works to encourage engagement of all members
- Solve team-wide problems
- Ensure team unity and rewards/acknowledges work of exemplary members
- Organize and run all student team leads together and schedule meetings
- Ensure proper communication between students, parents, and mentors
- Helps teacher to ensure big-picture team commitments are being met – competitions, overall season, travel logistics, budget, business plan, etc.
- Delegate or lead anything not covered by another team leadership role
- Coordinates amongst the 2 captains so that at least one captain attends all outreach events, new member meetings, parents meetings, competitions etc.

Operations Director:

- The primary manager of the Operations Team. Above any technical or work related topics, they are tasked with managing and supervising the work of their group and ensuring it is being performed adequately.
- Delegates tasks to non-technical leads and members
- Coordinates all operational and organizational activities of the team, including finance, fundraising, safety, organization, logistics, and outreach.
- Since teacher/school is the primary facilities & equipment executive, the Operations Director works directly with the teacher in ensuring proper management of equipment and facilities.
- Organizes all outreach opportunities
- Attends nearly all outreach events
- Organizes all our online documentation (Google Drive), and maintains it easy to use and navigate. Keeps files organized and purges old, useless documents. Completely creates a new folder every year.
- Sends out all communication reminders regarding team meetings via any of our communication portals

Mechanical Director:

- The primary manager of the Mechanical Team. Above any technical or work related topics, they are tasked with managing and supervising the work of the mechanical group and ensuring it is being performed adequately.
- Is proficient in using all necessary machines in the machine shop, or is actively working towards proficiency in all machines.
- Delegates tasks to mechanical leads and members
- Provides overall guidance and vision for the mechanical (CAD, machining, assembly, electrical) portions of robot creation
- Holds and manages regular meetings during the competition season to review robot design and progress with students and mentors
- Is primarily responsible to ensure the machine shop/engineering room is open if they want it staffed and should alert the teacher within a minimum 48 hours in advance if they want machine shop open
- Ensures proper education and training of all mechanical team members. Ensures members are following the rules and not using machines if not approved. Ensures members in machine shop are allowed to be in there.
- Makes sure mechanical team members are engaged in the robot building process
- Maintains engineering documentation for the season
- Creates schedules and deadlines for individual mechanical tasks during the competition season
- Organizes jobs and schedule for prototyping

Programming Director:

- The primary manager of the Programming Team. Above any technical or work related topics, they are tasked with managing and supervising the work of the programming group and ensuring it is being performed adequately.
- Ensure tasks are given out to each member of their subteams. Delegate duties to other leads/students.
- Creates schedule and deadlines for specific programming tasks during the competition season
- Provides overall guidance and vision for the programming (teleop, autonomous, vision, testing, etc.) portions of robot creation



- Ensures proper education and training of all programming team members
- Ensures that captains, mechanical director, and teacher are aware if any robots need to be fixed for programming purposes. Actively helps in organizing the repair of robots.
- Leads and delegates programming the scouting app for competitions
- Makes sure programming team members are engaged
- Maintains engineering documentation from the season
- Meets up before August of the upcoming school year to update programming software for imaging all computers

Team Leads

Team leads are students who are especially proficient in the skills that pertain to their role. They assist the Captains and Directors in managing and training their subteams.

CAD Lead:

- Is proficient in the skill of Computer Aided Design (CAD) with whatever CAD program the team is using.
- Follows the design decision made by the team at the start of the competition season and leads the CAD team to CAD the robot accordingly, unless a change is agreed upon in the leadership team
- Trains new members about CAD software, including good design strategies and practices.
- Delegates CAD assemblies and ensures their timely completion
- Creates a folder on GrabCAD of our robot files that is highly organized and easy to access.
- Leads the integration of individual assemblies into a final assembly
- Works with the other mechanical leads to ensure feasibility of all parts
- Communicates with the mechanical captain and the rest of the team the status of the design
- Keeps a binder of all robot CAD drawing files.
- Manages the creation of all drawing files to pre-arranged specifications.
- Manages the creation of CAM files.
- Meets up before August of the upcoming school year to update CAD software for imaging all computers

Electrical Lead:

- Is proficient in all electrical and pneumatic skills required by the team.
- Oversees proper implementation of electrical systems and pneumatics into the robot
- Works with the mechanical team to design and assemble the electrical board as well as other electrical components on the robot
- Works with the programming team to wire up sensors and other electrical components as necessary
- Trains members about crimping, soldering, fitting pneumatics, and other electrical skills
- Ensures completion of electrical tasks in a timely manner when necessary
- Keeps an organized engineering notebook and comprehensive documentation throughout the year

Manufacturing Lead:

- Is proficient in using all necessary machines in the machine shop, or is actively working towards proficiency in all machines. Manages the manufacturing of parts corresponding to the design
- Trains all members interested in manufacturing on the machines
- Ensures that anyone working on the machines has passed the necessary tests

- Ensures members are following the rules and not using machines if not approved
- Works with the Design Lead to ensure feasibility of all parts
- Keeps manufacturing on schedule and creates fallback plans if necessary
- Keeps an organized engineering notebook and comprehensive documentation throughout the year
- Preference is given to a member who is in our metals program and is adept at CNC usage.

Assembly Lead:

- Is proficient in all hand and power tools.
- Trains members in efficient and proper assembly of prototypes and robot parts
- Conducts the assembly of parts from manufacturing for a final, built robot
- Teaches specifications of the tools, materials, and assembly techniques
- Advocates for the time necessary for assembly toward the end of build season
- Keeps assembly on schedule as parts come from manufacturing
- Knowledgeable of the parts being integrated during the CAD phase & ensures feasibility of assembly

Programming Leads:

- Provide overall guidance and vision for the programming (teleop, autonomous, vision, testing, etc.) portions of robot creation
- Ensure training of newer students with these portions
- Maintain engineering documentation from the season

Finance Lead:

- Keeps our Google Sheets team budget sheet updated at minimum on a weekly basis, but ideally every meeting.
- Keeps track of who has bought items and turned in receipts and who needs to be reimbursed.
- Approve and deny team purchases, especially if not included in the original budget

Fundraising Lead:

- Organizes fundraising team to fill out grants, contact corporations, and run other fundraising campaigns
- Works with the Budget Lead and team captains and directors to determine fundraising goals
- Looks into new methods of fundraising
- Sends thank you letters before 2 weeks of receipt
- Designs material for fundraising, including brochures, posters, etc.
- Keeps up sponsor relations

Safety & Organization Lead:

- Keeps track of inventory and has a clear inventory checklist in our Google Drive.
- Notifies other leads when parts need to be restocked (works with treasurer and captains and directors on this)
- Buys parts that need to be bought when possible (Amazon, ACE, etc.)
- Organizes people to clean our workspaces and storage spaces
- Designs the pit layout with input from other leads
- Works as Safety Captain and Pit Manager during competitions



- Makes sure that students are being safe while working (both with fabrication and while working with the completed robot)
- Makes sure that the metalshop is regularly cleaned by everyone

Communications Lead:

- Prepares a business plan/team branding upon consultation with captains & directors
- Makes posts on social media about events
- Makes sure the website is regularly updated
- Ensure that photos and videos are taken and uploaded onto our Google Drive
- Ensures that a robot release video is complete by our second competition
- Organizes a team photo yearly and prints it
- Ensures that t-shirts are complete by December

Adult Roles: Teachers

Robotics Teacher

- Is the primary lead of the robotics team and the school representative. Along with the Metal-Shop Teacher has executive decision making abilities with regards to all team decisions.
- Drives the structural organization of the team with direction from Mentor Council.
- Adopts lead mentor role for FRC purposes
- Works with student leads to set preseason and postseason curriculum and projects
- Works with student leads to set expectations and process during build-season
- Works with mentors to get support in curriculum and build-season support
- Works with mentors to get support for FRC-related planning and execution
- Conducts design reviews during build season
- Posts team roster with photos for attendance during build season
- Posts list of students authorized to use machines in absence of metal-shop teacher
- Responsible for any disciplinary action for students (shared with metal-shop teacher).
- Responsible for all human resources issues: interpersonal issues, complaints, staffing, attendance, etc. (Shared with metal-shop teacher).
- Works to grow the program sustainably, increase diversity of student body, and secure educational materials and facilities.
- Is the administrator for student communication forums related to robotics. Such as slack.
- Is the facilitator for all meetings: ironclaw all, design reviews, mentor council, etc.
- Creates lists of mentors and trains mentors for shop access.
- Creates the school calendar for the year

Metal Shop Teacher

- Working with the robotics teacher, has executive decision making abilities with regards to all team issues.
- Teaches students on safe use of machines and certifies students for using machines
- Interfaces with manufacturing leads on use of tools and materials during build season
- Interfaces with robotics teacher and parent mentors about student machine use

Adult Roles: Mentors

Types of Mentors

Parent mentors and volunteers are organized into three groups, each with a lead mentor. These are:

- **Technical Mentors**

These mentors work directly and advise students on all technical aspects such as robot design, prototyping, manufacturing, assembly, programming, and testing. During the build season, they help supervise students during the build, participate in design reviews, provide advice about technical planning/execution, and ensure that school rules are adhered to. These mentors may also participate in pre-season class instruction and coaching. They are approved by the district (TB tested and fingerprinted). These mentors can supervise students.

- a) **Tier A:** These mentors are cleared by the school to open/close the shop facilities and supervise students. These mentors may run outreach events with students.
- b) **Tier B:** Mentors help out with all technical mentors aspects, work directly with students, but do not open/close shop.

- **Logistical Mentors**

These mentors work directly with the teacher and sometimes with students in coordinating much of the logistics in running the team. This could be travel, finances, meals, coordinating other mentors, etc. These mentors are also TB tested and fingerprinted by the district.

- **General Parent Volunteers**

These adult volunteers help out by providing meals, giving rides, and other activities that do not involve working or supervising students.

The three mentor leads and several other key mentors are part of the curriculum council and attend monthly “org” meetings with the teachers and student leads to help plan aspects of the class, build season, and competitions.

Specific Mentor Roles

Parent Team Coordinator

- Helps teacher manage the “Battle Rhythm”, our yearly schedule for the year
- Helps create and maintain student/parent/mentor/volunteer mailing lists, contact information and groups
- Helps maintain student roster along with allergies, medications and special needs
- Attends org meetings on a monthly basis to be aware of immediate needs and concerns
- Maintains communication with teachers, mentors, students & parents
- Provides general guidance or assistance to teachers, mentors, students & parents
- Helps set up and create our future parent/booster club
- Finds volunteers and assigns duties/tasks to take care of teacher/team needs - see below

Areas where Team Coordinator Recruits Volunteers

- Help prepare and collect trip forms
- Arrange accommodations, travel arrangements, meals and snacks for competitions
- Organize pot-luck for kick-off brunch
- Organize build season meals, snacks & drinks - based on student work schedule
- Organize end-of-season party
- Work with team for ordering banner, T-shirts, sweatshirts, etc.
- Work with school/teacher for end-of-year/STEM awards, scholarships, special FIRST awards



Build Season Coordinator/Manager

- Helps set up after hours mentor supervision schedules for workspaces.
- December or at Kickoff – establish base work calendar days/hours
- Weekly during build season – confirm upcoming needs and adjust as necessary
- Assist Teacher in identifying Adult Mentor openers/closers
- Ensure openers/closers are trained on procedures
- Ensure adequate coverage of openers/closers, based on agreed work schedule.
- Oversees opening/closing of shop.
- Ensure proper management of facilities.
- Helps manage student attendance and participation during build season.
- Helps at one or more competitions.
- Approve student purchases during build season.
- Note: this is a “paid” position due to the time spent in the shop and the fact that this mentor will help supervise students without teachers present.

Areas where Build Season Coordinator Recruits Volunteers

- Technical mentors
- Shop openers/closers
- Trip technical coordinators

Trip Technical Coordinator

- Sets up and manages trip logistics.
- Shipping of technical materials. Creating a crate if necessary.
- Manages our travel equipment and process: trailer, load in, load out.
- Works to set up pit organization and logistics.

FIRST Team Liaison & Lead Finance Coordinator

- Set up FIRST FRC program registration of all students.
- FIRST related grant and re-grant management.
- FIRST Regional Competition registration.
- FIRST Nationals/World team and housing registration should the team qualify.
- Scholarships from FIRST.
- Oversees the Budget and Fundraising Mentor’s who work with students to maintain the budget and fundraising worksheets. These mentors assist with the collection of money and managing the budget spreadsheet
- Set up a regular schedule to meet with finance student lead and update the budget.
- Submit reimbursements to ASB

Special Team Roles

Curriculum Council (Teacher, Captains, Directors, and any relevant Mentors)

- Attend maximum 4 full days (6 hours each day) over the summer to plan the year.
- Attend weekly meetings lasting up to 1 hour.

Mentor Council

- Chaired by the Robotics Teacher and minimum 4 chosen Mentors. Responsible for providing oversight and guidance to ensure adherence with the Domain of Jurisdiction, and the success of the program. Captains invited to meetings on a case-by-case basis.

Appendix C: Competition Attendance Priority List

Note: This is an example of a competition attendance priority list for distant/costly competitions. It may change depending on the competition and specific needs, which are made based on the team's robot; not based on particular student preference.

An example is below but more details of teams of different sizes are here:

https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1CveUVP_aiJw4IALNn1Mg5sa1xCzQR9reQ6ko3honHco/edit#gid=1259666683

If the position is highlighted in **yellow** they are allowed to be in the pit.

Number	Primary Required Positions
1	Driver
2	Operator
3	Coach
4	Pit Robot Manager
5	Pit Programmer
6	Pit Mechanical
7	Pit Manager (Safety & Org Person)
8	Pit Electrical
9	Pits Strategy Lead (back up Coach)
10	Scouting Lead, Backup Programming
11	Scouting Team 1

Number	Primary Required Positions
12	Scouting Team 1
13	Scouting Team 1
14	Human Player/Technician
15	Game/Field/Pit Media
16	Pit Mechanical/Electrical
17	Scouting Team 2
18	Scouting Team 2
19	Scouting Team 2
20	Scouting Team 3
21	Scouting Team 3
22	Scouting Team 3

Secondary Required Positions to Distribute to one of the 22 Students	Notes
Backup Driver	
Backup Operator	
Awards presenter	Always one of the pit crew
Back up pit programmer	Ideally a scouter
Pit Manager #2	One of the pit technical students
Pit Manager #3	One of the pit technical students



Back up Mechanical/Electrical Assembly #1	Ideally the Human Player/Technician
Back up Mechanical/Electrical Assembly #2	Ideally a scouter
Human Player #2	Ideally a scouter
Stands Media	Ideally a scouter

Appendix D: Student Rules & Norms For All Competitions/ Field Trips

- The teacher and school is in charge of all students while they are at any event. Students will follow all legal instructions/directives of the teacher and “mentors in charge” (the list of managing mentors will be provided before the trip). These instructions will include directives on setting up our equipment and facilities, moving equipment, setting up our hospitality area, attending team meetings, etc. There is a lot of equipment and material to unload, load, set up. Students are there to enjoy the competition, but also there to work to set up all their equipment, facilities, and help manage the overall function of the team’s attendance.
- Students will not leave the event or premises. Or students will not leave areas where they are expected to be (hotel, competition site, etc), unless they are given special permission to do so.
- Students will conduct themselves in an appropriate manner at all times that brings respect to the school, Team Iron Claw, and FIRST organization. Students will follow all school rules and FIRST rules while at the competition.
- Students may not drive other students to the event.
- Students understand that ultimately if they cannot follow these rules parents may be required to pick them up. Parents understand that teachers will work with individual students to help them follow the rules but if they cannot they may be required to come pick students up.

Appendix E: Competition Pit Rules

1. 6 STUDENTS MAX in the pit at one time
2. 2 MENTORS MAX assigned to mentor pit duty
3. 6 PEOPLE MAX hovering around the pit area (student, mentors, parents)
4. 1 STUDENT MAX to present to the judges that are just outside the pit (by the media board). Typically this would be the ROBOT MANAGERS or PIT MANAGERS
5. The designated PIT MANAGER is in charge in the pit, including:
 - a. Organization of tools and materials
 - b. Managing/directing all personnel in the pit, hovering around the pit, and working on the robot.
 - c. There will ALWAYS be one pit manager in the pit area at ALL times. The schedule of pit managers will be posted before competition starts.
6. If the ROBOT MANAGER is not in the pit, the order of decisions will rest as such: most senior co-captain, second co-captain, mechanical lead, programming lead, operations lead, assembly lead, machining lead.
7. The 2 designated, scheduled, pit mentors will:
 - a. ensure pit is safe, clean and orderly.
 - b. ensure all rules are being followed.
 - c. ensure people are following pit managers instructions.

- d. mentor technical students in robot related issues. Schedule of mentor manager will be posted before competition starts.
8. Only bags allowed in the pit area for the people working in the pit.
9. Water in the pit is for PIT PERSONNEL only and all water bottles will be labeled with students/mentors names with sharpies.
10. Drive Team should not be in the pit unless requested by pit personnel.
11. Scouters should never enter the pit area unless requested by pit personnel.
12. Saucy computer clause: No food will EVER be allowed in the pit.
13. All these rules will be enforced by the pit manager, and if not adequately done so will be enforced by the pit managing mentor.

Appendix F: Student Leadership Selection Process

The document will be divided into three sections: *Preliminary* which refers to all selection related activities occurring before the interview, election, and subteam selection, *Selection* which refers to the interview election, and subteam selection, and finally *Implementation* which refers to both details of how this process will be implemented in greater detail and the changeover from one set of leaders to the next.

Nomenclature:

- Voting Committee: comprised of all team members who have been on the team for 2 competition seasons including graduating seniors. Seniors may not opt out of voting or they will be penalized. Voting Committee includes current candidates running for Captain and Director positions. The first selected Captain, once selected, may vote again for the second Captain. There needs to be 80% of the Voting Committee present and voting for the election to be valid.
- Mentor Committee: a group of minimum 4 mentors (including the teacher) selected by the teacher who have worked with students frequently during the past year and can adequately judge each applicant's technical, nontechnical, and leadership skills.
- Leadership Application Form: comprised of all team positions with adjacent check boxes to indicate application.
- Live Leadership Interviews: Interview in front of the voting committee where candidates need to answer questions pertaining to time commitment, leadership skills, and technical experience pertaining to the position.
- Election Administrator: a non-voting, non-student member administering the election.

Preliminary

1. Survey of Current Leadership by all members

- a. Google Form sent to all members that asks about what they think about the performance of the current team leaders (anonymous, email verification). The form will be verified by the teacher of class to ensure constructive feedback is relayed.
- b. The Voting Committee will review all responses and take them into consideration when evaluating applicants who have already held leadership positions

2. Pre-Approval of Captains & Directors by Teacher



All captain and directors have a much higher workload than other members. They work closely with the teacher in managing the team and creating a curriculum. The teacher will look closely at each candidate and pre-approve if each candidate has the required engagement, maturity, and dedication to be Captain or Director. This pre-approval process is done in private form before the candidate reveals their candidacy.

3. Leadership Application

- a. Applicants check off the positions that they are interested in on the Leadership Application Form
 - i. Any team member may apply to any position with the exception of Captains/Directors who have served their full tenure¹.
- b. The questions on the Leadership Application Form will be made by students and ratified by Mentor Council. The Interview Question Document will not be released until the election day

Selection

1. Live Leadership Interview For Directors & Captains

- a. The Live Leadership Interviews will be conducted between the Election Administrator and the Directorship or Captainship candidate in front of the Voting Committee.
- b. It will be divided as follows
 - i. All candidates will have 1 minutes for an opening statement
 - ii. 6 minutes for Live Leadership Interview in which questions from the Interview Question Document will be asked including relevant position-specific questions
 - iii. Finally 6 minutes of open questions from the voting committee overseen by the Election Administrator
 - iv. Candidate has the option of a 1 minute closing statement.
 - v. Other candidates will wait outside the room during their competitor's interview
 - vi. The Election Administrator may make a motion to proceed to the next step if the current step seems done. A member of the Voting Committee may halt that process if they have further questions.
- c. Once Interviews are concluded, voting commences.
 - i. Voting will be made up of a 5 minute period where Voting Committee members indicate their vote on silent ballots.
 - ii. Ballots are counted and verified by a minimum of three people: the class teacher, mentor on mentor council, and a student alumni if available. If no student alumni is available two school personnel and a mentor on the mentor council will count votes. The tally of votes for each person is confidential and not released to the team. Only winners will be announced.
 - iii. A 3/4 majority is required to win with no runoffs
 1. If a 3/4 majority is not met, there is a runoff in which the top two most voted candidates will run for a 2/3 majority.
 2. If a 2/3 majority is not met, an additional 5 minutes will be given for the voting panel to discuss and present evidence for the two candidates, and for the voting committee to ask additional questions to the

¹ The tenure of Team Captains and Directors is 2 years consecutively or non-consecutively

candidates if they feel the need to. At that point, a revote will happen with the candidate winning by a simple majority.

- iv. When voting for Captains, the candidate with the highest number of votes secures the first Captain position and is removed from the candidate pool. The remaining candidates are voted on, in which 1.c.iii is repeated to determine the next Captain
 - v. The winners and the need for any runoffs will be announced by the Election Administrator.
 - vi. If serious concerns exist in from either the mentor council or class teacher they may remove an elected individual and a re-election for that position will commence.
- d. If the Captain position only has two candidates or a Director position only has one candidate, the candidate will give a 3 minute speech on the given interview topics in place of the Live Interview. These captains or directors need to be ratified by a $\frac{2}{3}$ majority of the team.

2. Subteam Lead Appointment

- a. Once the team of Captains and Directors is finalized, they will deliberate and present a list of sub-team leads to the teacher. They will document their reasons for this choice.
- b. The Mentor Committee must ratify the Captains' and Directors' choice of individuals for the lead positions. If the Mentor Committee does not approve the new team leads, the Curriculum Council and Mentor Committee must reach a compromise.
- c. In the case of a sub-team lead position having no applicants, the relevant Director may ask a qualified team member who did not apply if they are willing to fill the position, and processes 2a and 2b are repeated
- d. The Voting Committee ratifies the selection of the leads through a Google Form in a simple majority.

Election Yearly Schedule

- a. Last Class Day in April
 - i. The students who are interested in being a Captain or Director will submit their names to the teacher via email or a form.
- b. First full week in May:
 - i. Monday: The teacher will get back to students regarding their approval to run.
 - ii. 2nd Class day of the week: Leadership applications and Specific Interview Questions for Captains and Directors are released.
- c. Week 2:
 - i. Monday: The applications for all positions due, and candidates' applications revealed to the robotics team.
 - ii. 2nd class day of the week. The applicants for Captains and Directors have live interviews, after which the voting committee decides the new Captains and Directors.
- d. Week 3:



- i. Monday: The new crew of Captains and Directors presents their decisions for sub-team leads in a meeting with the teacher and the Mentor Committee.
 - ii. Wednesday: The Teacher approves or denies each position with Directors making changes as necessary.
 - iii. Friday: The sub-team lead applicants are notified whether or not they were chosen.
- e. Week 4
- i. The new crew is ratified by the voting committee.
 - ii. If a “lead” spot is not ratified or if no suitable person is found it may be left unfilled until the start of the new year.

Appendix G: FAQ Regarding Iron Claw Team

What does a typical day look like?

Generally, the schedule and topics will be decided by the team student leads and the teacher. So we may be in the middle of build season building our robot; training with CAD, programming, machining, robotic integration; or having our own class robot project/competition.

What do I need to know to sign up for robotics? Are there any pre-requisites?

You do not need to have any prior technical experience with robotics to join. You will learn all on the team. That said, there are four pre-requisites that you need to possess.

1. You are an ***independent, assertive, self-driven learner*** who will work independently or in a group to learn the areas of robotics that you are interested in.
2. ***You already know you have an interest in engineering and technology*** and want to learn more about it.
3. ***You know what you are getting into, this is one of our main interests, and you intend to spend time after school working with the robotics team.***
4. ***You are a mature, responsible student who can follow basic instructions without reminders.*** This is for sure not like any class. It can be a very unstructured class with multiple groups working on different things. You will often work unsupervised, independently, with other students, and with industry adult mentors. Additionally, you will work after school, in distant field trip locations, and most importantly, you will work with hundreds of thousands of dollars of expensive equipment. It is important that you are a mature, dependable, responsible student that follows our team rules and norms with little to no reminders. These rules and norms, in no way, infringe upon your creativity and output in robotics; if anything they enhance the ability for the team to work together and help the team create what they want!

How does taking this class affect my transcripts?

Very much so in a positive way. Colleges generally love to see rigorous extra curriculums like robotics and participation in FIRST Robotic Competitions.

Are all students who are in the team also in the class?

Yes. To join the team you will need to join the class.

What happens if I decide that the team is not for me? Do I still need to take the class?

All classes can be dropped at any time. That said, you have **6 weeks** at the beginning of the semester to drop with no record on your transcripts. After 6 weeks, you would have to commit or it will show on your transcripts that you dropped the class. 6 weeks is generally long enough to know if this is for you or not. Additionally, if you want to leave the team you can easily drop at the semester (20 weeks long) and that would only show that you have 1 semester credit on transcripts and no record of dropped class on your transcripts. You then have another 6 weeks at the start of the second semester to drop the class without any record on your transcripts.

What is the max number of students in the team?

Our shop and team can “manage” 45 students. Additionally, we are a team that makes one robot for competition. Given that, it’s hard to scale this team for any higher numbers while still giving every team member meaningful work and engagement with the robot. Lastly, we do not have the staffing availability to supervise more than 45 students.

Do note that even though it’s a class, even if we were a club the school would impose a 45 member limit as anything over 45 is not feasible given the space constraints and facilities we have.

Meeting 8th period is not going to work for me. Can we change it?

It is understood that whatever period or time of the day the class is held, some people will have conflicts then. There is no magic period that will work for everyone. 8th period was decided by the team and teacher as the time that is open to the most amount of people. There are also no classes that are offered then. The team is definitely flexible if students need to miss some of team meetings, but at some point, students will have to choose between competing activities. So for example, if you want to take a lot of other after school sports, you may have to choose doing sports over Robotics.

Is there enough time 2 times a week for 2 hours to do all the stuff the team wants to do?

In short, no. For most of the fall season, meeting for 4 hours a week should be fine, but as we get in to our competition season (January through April) students will put in many more hours. After our competition season, meeting 4 hours a week will be just fine.

What if I play a sport but I want to be involved in the team?

Robotics is an after-school activity. Given that, you cannot play a lot of sports or be involved in a lot of after school activities and also be in robotics.

Most importantly **you can miss a total of 10 class periods a year before your grade drops one full letter grade.** We have 2 mandatory class meetings a week so that translates to being able to miss roughly **5 weeks of class.** This is a lot, but we want to validate that students would like to do other activities while balancing the fact that you can’t miss too much robotics meetings. If you want to play another sport and the hours overlap a lot you may need to negotiate with your coach to miss some practices just like you are allowed to miss some robotics practices.

Lastly, if you miss many meetings a year it’s likely you may be dropped from the class. We usually have a waitlist of students who want to join.



How will the class be graded?

Most of the class will be graded on effort. On occasion we'll have some quizzes based on what students are specializing in. This may be in programming, or machining a part to certain specifications, CADding an object, etc. There will be no final in this class. Definitely a part of your grade will be based upon how well you manage and take care of our materials (which are expensive), and how well you work with a group. Another part of your grade is your engagement during build season. There will be a reasonable number of hours you are expected to work on our robot after class.

When is it really busy in Robotics?

We used to have a "build season" (January to February) where we had 6 weeks to build our robot. Students were often in class everyday after school working. Starting in 2019, FIRST changed the rules and there is no build season, but we will still have a competition season that will be very busy. Our busy time will be from game release day (early January) to our last competition (could be mid-April). Students will be in here many times a week, and there will be more hours required above the 4 hours a week. Some students during our previous build season put in around 15 hours a week extra beyond the class time. On average it was 6 hours a week beyond the 4 hours in class. For example in the competition season the shop is open every weekend and most student attend.

Why is robotics a class instead of a club?

Various reasons. Primary reason is that since the team uses the high school facilities (very expensive ones) and all team members are students from the school, it's best if it's run as a class and have district personnel (teacher) oversees it. This is to ensure that safety is adhered to and school facilities are managed and cared for. Other reasons include the fact that having a structured learning environment is ideal for a team that has a lot to learn, district funds can be allocated to learning supplies, and a full-time adult (teacher) helps the team and is an advocate for their needs. In essence, the team benefits greatly by having a full-time adult manage the team.

Is the team student led or led by teachers/mentors?

It is a combination. There are areas that are strictly led by students and areas strictly led by the school. For example, students have complete domain over the design, building, programming, strategy, and CAD of the robot. The school has full jurisdiction on team size, finances, safety, team meeting times, issues regarding facilities, any adults working on the team, etc. There are other areas where students and the teacher work together. Having this team be as student led as possible is a source of pride, and it is a goal for the team and the school. Anything that can be done safely and well by the students is done by the students and managed as little as possible by the school and mentors, but there is good oversight to ensure this is happening.

Are there any other jobs other than technical robotics jobs?

Yes! You can think of robotics as a business. In that sense, we need to fundraise and market ourselves. We need to have a communications portal (social networks, website, pamphlets, videos). We have a team spirit and graphic design group (t-shirts, banners, etc). We have a business and accounting group to manage all our funds received and funds payable. Every student will be part of a non-technical group. ***That said, every student does technical work on this team.*** We do not have strictly non-technical, or strictly technical people on the team.

What are the skills learned in the team?

There are many skills used in class, but some of the main skills are prototyping, CADing, machining, programming, mechanical assembly, electrical and pneumatic system assembly. You may join the team with no training whatsoever. Do note that learning these skills takes a long time. You will not be proficient in all of them after one year. Even though you do not need to know any of these beforehand, it really helps if you can learn one or get familiar with one of these skills.

What is a rough calendar of what happens in this class?

The fall is mostly devoted to training the team in CAD, machining, programming, and other team management items (fundraising, budget, project planning). Veteran students help with training new members. During fall season we also incorporate one or two robotic projects to simulate the full process of building a robot from design to build.

Our busy season starts with the worldwide game release day usually the first or second Saturday in January. From then we will work added hours through our last competition which may be the Houston Championship in mid April. This is a busy time.

Spring is time is back to regular class hours. Team has renewed focus on skill development and may involve another in-class robot build competition where multiple teams build a simple robot to give junior members more hands-on building experience. Team reviews season and starts planning for next year.

Do students who want to be on the team still have to take the class year after year?

Yes. There is no set curriculum for the class so while new students are learning more foundational material, veteran students are learning more advanced concepts or training new students. There is A LOT to learn and to date, no student has mastered all the concepts necessary to build the robot by themselves from scratch.

Appendix H: Revision of the Handbook

This appendix provides the process for making revisions to this document. Revisions fall into two categories, major and minor:

Major Revisions

This type of revision changes the meaning or interpretation of a section of the document. This does not mean that a large section of the document is affected, as a small section may have large implications to the operation of the team.

Procedure:

1. The edits are made as comments in the digital copy of the handbook.
2. The team member who made the edits finds two other team members, who read through the edits and agree that they are beneficial to the function of the team.
3. The group informs the teacher or co-captains of their intent to make the major revision.



4. The teacher or co-captains schedule a time to discuss the revision during one of the class periods.
5. The original editor gives a 1 minute summary of the edits made and how they are beneficial, after which a 2 minute discussion period, where the team can discuss the pros and cons.
6. The teacher accepts or rejects the revision into the handbook.

Minor Revisions

This type of revision changes a section of the notebook without changing the meaning of the section. Correction of grammatical errors or such similar edits throughout the document may be considered a minor revision, as they do not change the interpretation of the document.

Procedure:

1. The edits are made as comments in the digital copy of the handbook
2. The edits are brought up to the teacher, who should make an effort to accept or deny the revisions and in the case of denial should specify a reason